

The Indian Penal Code
(45 of 1860)

Contents

Sections	Details
	<u>Introduction</u>
	<u>Preamble</u>
<u>Chapter I</u>	<u>Introduction</u>
1	<u>Title and extent of operation of the Code</u>
2	<u>Punishment of offences committed within India</u>
3	<u>Punishment of offences committed beyond but which by law may be tried within India</u>
4	<u>Extension of Code to extra-territorial offences</u>
5	<u>Certain laws not to be affected by this Act</u>
<u>CHAPTER II</u>	<u>GENERAL EXPLANATIONS</u>
6	<u>Definitions in the Code to be understood subject to exceptions</u>
7	<u>Sense of expression once explained</u>
8	<u>Gender</u>
9	<u>Number</u>
10	<u>"Man", "Woman"</u>
11	<u>"Person"</u>
12	<u>"Public"</u>
13	<u>Repealed</u>
14	<u>"Servant of Government"</u>
15	<u>Repealed</u>
16	<u>Repealed</u>
17	<u>"Government"</u>
18	<u>"India"</u>
19	<u>"Judge"</u>
20	<u>"Court of Justice"</u>
21	<u>"Public Servant"</u>
22	<u>"Movable property"</u>
23	<u>"Wrongful gain"</u>
	<u>"Wrongful loss"</u>
	<u>Gaining wrongfully, losing wrongfully</u>
24	<u>"Dishonestly"</u>

25	<u>"Fraudulently"</u>
26	<u>"Reason to believe"</u>
27	<u>"Property in possession of wife, clerk or servant"</u>
28	<u>"Counterfeit"</u>
29	<u>"Document"</u>
30	<u>"Valuable security"</u>
31	<u>"A will"</u>
32	<u>Words referring to acts include illegal omissions</u>
33	<u>"Act", "Omission"</u>
34	<u>Acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention</u>
35	<u>When such an act is criminal by reason of its being done with a criminal knowledge or intention</u>
36	<u>Effect caused partly by act and partly by omission</u>
37	<u>Co-operation by doing one of several acts constituting an offence</u>
38	<u>Persons concerned in criminal act may be guilty of different offences</u>
39	<u>"Voluntarily"</u>
40	<u>"Offence"</u>
41	<u>"Special law"</u>
42	<u>"Local law"</u>
43	<u>"Illegal", "Legally bound to do"</u>
44	<u>"Injury"</u>
45	<u>"Life"</u>
46	<u>"Death"</u>
47	<u>"Animal"</u>
48	<u>"Vessel"</u>
49	<u>"Year", "Month"</u>
50	<u>"Section"</u>
51	<u>"Oath"</u>
52	<u>"Good faith"</u>
52A	<u>"Harbour"</u>

CHAPTER III **OF PUNISHMENTS**

53	<u>Punishment</u>
53A	<u>Construction of reference to transportation</u>
54	<u>Commutation of sentence of death</u>
55	<u>Commutation of sentence of imprisonment for life</u>
55A	<u>Definition of "appropriate Government"</u>
56	<u>Repealed</u>
57	<u>Fractions of terms of punishment</u>
58	<u>Repealed</u>
59	<u>Repealed</u>

60	<u>Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous or simple</u>
61	<u>Repealed</u>
62	<u>Repealed</u>
63	<u>Amount of fine</u>
64	<u>Sentence of imprisonment for non-payment of fine</u>
65	<u>Limit to imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when imprisonment and fine awardable</u>
66	<u>Description of imprisonment for non-payment of fine</u>
67	<u>Imprisonment for non-payment of fine, when offence punishable with fine only</u>
68	<u>Imprisonment to terminate on payment of fine</u>
69	<u>Termination of imprisonment on payment of proportional part of fine</u>
70	<u>Fine leviable within six years, or during imprisonment—Death not to discharge property from liability</u>
71	<u>Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences</u>
72	<u>Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, the judgment stating that it is doubtful of which</u>
73	<u>Solitary confinement</u>
74	<u>Limit of solitary confinement</u>
75	<u>Enhanced punishment for certain offences under Chapter XII or Chapter XVII after previous conviction</u>
CHAPTER IV	
GENERAL EXCEPTIONS	
76	<u>Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law</u>
77	<u>Act of Judge when acting judicially</u>
78	<u>Act done pursuant to the judgment or order of Court</u>
79	<u>Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law</u>
80	<u>Accident in doing a lawful act</u>
81	<u>Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm</u>
82	<u>Act of a child under seven years of age</u>
83	<u>Act of a child above seven and under twelve of immature understanding</u>
84	<u>Act of a person of unsound mind</u>
85	<u>Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will</u>
86	<u>Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated</u>
87	<u>Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent</u>

88	<u>Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's benefit</u>
89	<u>Act done in good faith for benefit of child or insane person, by or by consent of guardian</u>
	<u>Provisos</u>
90	<u>Consent known to be given under fear or misconception</u>
	<u>Consent of insane person</u>
	<u>Consent of child</u>
91	<u>Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused</u>
92	<u>Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent</u>
	<u>Provisos</u>
93	<u>Communication made in good faith</u>
94	<u>Act to which a person is compelled by threats</u>
95	<u>Act causing slight harm</u>
	Of the Right of Private Defence
96	<u>Things done in private defence</u>
97	<u>Right of private defence of the body and of property</u>
98	<u>Right of private defence against the act of a person of unsound mind, etc</u>
99	<u>Acts against which there is no right of private defence</u>
	<u>Extent to which the right may be exercised</u>
100	<u>When the right of private defence of the body extends to causing death</u>
101	<u>When such right extends to causing any harm other than death</u>
102	<u>Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of the body</u>
103	<u>When the right of private defence of property extends to causing death</u>
104	<u>When such right extends to causing any harm other than death</u>
105	<u>Commencement and continuance of the right of private defence of property</u>
106	<u>Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person</u>
CHAPTER V	OF ABETMENT
107	<u>Abetment of a thing</u>
108	<u>Abettor</u>
108A	<u>Abetment in India of offences outside India</u>
109	<u>Punishment of abetment if the act abetted is committed in</u>

	<u>consequence, and where no express provision is made for its punishment</u>
110	<u>Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor</u>
111	<u>Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done</u>
	<u>Proviso</u>
112	<u>Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done</u>
113	<u>Liability of abettor for an effect caused by the act abetted different from that intended by the abettor</u>
114	<u>Abettor present when offence is committed</u>
115	<u>Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life—if offence not committed</u>
	<u>If act causing harm be done in consequence</u>
116	<u>Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment—if offence be not committed</u>
	<u>If abettor or person abetted be a public servant whose duty it is to prevent offence</u>
117	<u>Abetting commission of offence by the public or by more than ten persons</u>
118	<u>Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life</u>
	<u>If offence be committed—if offence be not committed</u>
119	<u>Public servant concealing design to commit offence which it is his duty to prevent</u>
	<u>If offence be committed</u>
	<u>If offence be punishable with death, etc</u>
	<u>If offence be not committed</u>
120	<u>Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment If offence be committed—if offence be not committed</u>
CHAPTER VA	CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY
120A	<u>Definition of criminal conspiracy</u>
120B	<u>Punishment of criminal conspiracy</u>
CHAPTER VI	OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE
121	<u>Waging, or attempting to wage war, or abetting waging of war, against the Government of India</u>
121A	<u>Conspiracy to commit offences punishable by section 121</u>
122	<u>Collecting arms, etc, with intention of waging war against the Government of India</u>

123	<u>Concealing with intent to facilitate design to wage war</u>
124	<u>Assaulting President, Governor, etc. with intent to compel or restrain the exercise of any lawful power</u>
124A	<u>Sedition</u>
125	<u>Waging war against any Asiatic Power in alliance with the Government of India</u>
126	<u>Committing depredation on territories of Power at peace with the Government of India</u>
127	<u>Receiving property taken by war on depredation mentioned in sections 125 and 126</u>
128	<u>Public servant voluntarily allowing prisoner of State or war to escape</u>
129	<u>Public servant negligently suffering such prisoner to escape</u>
130	<u>Aiding escape of, rescuing or harbouring such prisoner</u>
<u>CHAPTER VII</u>	OF OFFENCES RELATING TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE
131	<u>Abetting mutiny, or attempting to seduce a soldier, sailor or airman from his duty</u>
132	<u>Abetment of mutiny, if mutiny is committed in consequence thereof</u>
133	<u>Abetment of assault by soldier, sailor or airman on his superior officer, when in execution of his office</u>
134	<u>Abetment of such assault, if the assault is committed</u>
135	<u>Abetment of desertion of soldier, sailor or airman</u>
136	<u>Harbouring deserter</u>
137	<u>Deserter concealed on board merchant vessel through negligence of master</u>
138	<u>Abetment of act of insubordination by soldier, sailor or airman</u>
138A	<u>Repealed</u>
139	<u>Persons subject to certain Acts</u>
140	<u>Wearing garb or carrying token used by soldier, sailor or airman</u>
<u>CHAPTER VIII</u>	OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY
141	<u>Unlawful assembly</u>
142	<u>Being member of unlawful assembly</u>
143	<u>Punishment</u>
144	<u>Joining unlawful assembly armed with deadly weapon</u>
145	<u>Joining or continuing in unlawful assembly, knowing it has been commanded to disperse</u>
146	<u>Rioting</u>
147	<u>Punishment for rioting</u>

148	<u>Rioting, armed with deadly weapon</u>
149	<u>Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object</u>
150	<u>Hiring, or conniving at hiring, of persons to join unlawful assembly</u>
151	<u>Knowingly joining or continuing in assembly of five or more persons after it has been commanded to disperse</u>
152	<u>Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc</u>
153	<u>Want only giving provocation with intent to cause riot - if rioting be committed - if not committed</u>
153A	<u>Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony</u>
	<u>Offence committed in place of worship, etc</u>
153B	<u>Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national-integration</u>
154	<u>Owner or occupier of land on which an unlawful assembly is held</u>
155	<u>Liability of person for whose benefit riot is committed</u>
156	<u>Liability of agent of owner or occupier for whose benefit riot is committed</u>
157	<u>Harbouring persons hired for an unlawful assembly</u>
158	<u>Being hired to take part in an unlawful assembly or riot Or to go armed</u>
159	<u>Affray</u>
160	<u>Punishment for committing affray</u>
CHAPTER IX	OF OFFENCES BY OR RELATING TO PUBLIC SERVANTS
161 to 165A	<u>Repealed</u>
166	<u>Public servant disobeying law, with intent to cause injury to any person</u>
167	<u>Public servant framing an incorrect document with intent to cause injury</u>
168	<u>Public servant unlawfully engaging in trade</u>
169	<u>Public servant unlawfully buying or bidding for property</u>
170	<u>Personating a public servant</u>
171	<u>Wearing garb or carrying token used by public servant with fraudulent intent</u>
CHAPTER IXA	OF OFFENCES RELATING TO ELECTIONS
171A	<u>"Candidate", "Electoral right" defined</u>
171B	<u>Bribery</u>
171C	<u>Undue influence at elections</u>

171D	<u>Personation at elections</u>
171E	<u>Punishment for bribery</u>
171F	<u>Punishment for undue influence or personation at an election</u>
171G	<u>False statement in connection with an election</u>
171H	<u>Illegal payments in connection with an election</u>
171I	<u>Failure to keep election accounts</u>
<u>CHAPTER X</u>	<u>OF CONTEMPTS OF THE LAWFUL AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC SERVANTS</u>
172	<u>Absconding to avoid service of summons or other proceeding</u>
173	<u>Preventing service of summons or other proceeding, or preventing publication thereof</u>
174	<u>Non-attendance in obedience to an order from public servant</u>
175	<u>Omission to produce document to public servant by person legally bound to produce it</u>
176	<u>Omission to give notice or information to public servant by person legally bound to give it</u>
177	<u>Furnishing false information</u>
178	<u>Refusing oath or affirmation when duly required by public servant to make it</u>
179	<u>Refusing to answer public servant authorised to question</u>
180	<u>Refusing to sign statement</u>
181	<u>False statement on oath or affirmation to public servant or person authorized to administer an oath or affirmation</u>
182	<u>False information, with intent to cause public servant to use his lawful power to the injury of another person</u>
183	<u>Resistance to the taking of property by the lawful authority of a public servant</u>
184	<u>Obstructing sale of property offered for sale by authority of public servant</u>
185	<u>Illegal purchase or bid for property offered for sale by authority of public servant</u>
186	<u>Obstructing public servant in discharge of public functions</u>
187	<u>Omission to assist public servant when bound by law to give assistance</u>
188	<u>Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant</u>
189	<u>Threat of injury to public servant</u>
190	<u>Threat of injury to induce person to refrain from applying for protection to public servant</u>
<u>CHAPTER XI</u>	<u>Of False evidence and offences against public justice</u>
191	<u>Giving false evidence</u>
192	<u>Fabricating false evidence</u>

193	<u>Punishment for false evidence</u>
194	<u>Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence</u>
	<u>If innocent person be thereby convicted and executed</u>
195	<u>Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment</u>
196	<u>Using evidence known to be false</u>
197	<u>Issuing or signing false certificate</u>
198	<u>Using as true a certificate known to be false</u>
199	<u>False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence</u>
200	<u>Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false</u>
201	<u>Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender</u>
	<u>if a capital offence</u>
	<u>if punishable with imprisonment for life</u>
	<u>if punishable with less than ten years' imprisonment</u>
202	<u>Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform</u>
203	<u>Giving false information respecting an offence committed</u>
204	<u>Destruction of document to prevent its production as evidence</u>
205	<u>False personation for purpose of act or proceeding in suit or prosecution</u>
206	<u>Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution</u>
207	<u>Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution</u>
208	<u>Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due</u>
209	<u>Dishonestly making false claim in Court</u>
210	<u>Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due</u>
211	<u>False charge of offence made with intent to injure</u>
212	<u>Harbouring offender</u>
	<u>if a capital offence</u>
	<u>if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment</u>
213	<u>Taking gift, etc, to screen an offender from punishment</u>
	<u>if a capital offence</u>
	<u>if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment</u>
214	<u>Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender</u>
	<u>if a capital offence</u>
	<u>if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment</u>
215	<u>Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc</u>
216	<u>Harbouring offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered</u>

	<u>if a capital offence</u>
	<u>if punishable with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment</u>
216A	<u>Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits</u>
216B	<u>Repealed</u>
217	<u>Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture</u>
218	<u>Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture</u>
219	<u>Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc, contrary to law</u>
220	<u>Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law</u>
221	<u>Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend</u>
222	<u>Intentional omission to apprehend on the part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed</u>
223	<u>Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant</u>
224	<u>Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension</u>
225	<u>Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person</u>
225A	<u>Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise provided for</u>
225B	<u>Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension, or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for</u>
226	<u>Repealed</u>
227	<u>Violation of condition of remission of punishment</u>
228	<u>Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding</u>
228A	<u>Disclosure of identity of the victim of certain offences etc</u>
229	<u>Personation of a juror or assessor</u>
<u>CHAPTER XII</u>	<u>OF OFFENCES RELATING TO COIN AND GOVERNMENT STAMPS</u>
230	<u>"Coin" defined Indian coin</u>
231	<u>Counterfeiting coin</u>
232	<u>Counterfeiting Indian coin</u>
233	<u>Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting coin</u>
234	<u>Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Indian coin</u>
235	<u>Possession of instrument or material for the purpose of using the same for counterfeiting coin if Indian coin</u>
236	<u>Abetting in India the counterfeiting out of India of coin</u>

237	<u>Import or export of counterfeit coin</u>
238	<u>Import or export of counterfeits of the Indian coin</u>
239	<u>Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit</u>
240	<u>Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is counterfeit</u>
241	<u>Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be counterfeit</u>
242	<u>Possession of counterfeit coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof</u>
243	<u>Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be counterfeit when he became possessed thereof</u>
244	<u>Person employed in mint causing coin to be of different weight or composition from that fixed by law</u>
245	<u>Unlawfully taking coining instrument from mint</u>
246	<u>Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of coin</u>
247	<u>Fraudulently or dishonestly diminishing weight or altering composition of Indian coin</u>
248	<u>Altering appearance of coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description</u>
249	<u>Altering appearance of Indian coin with intent that it shall pass as coin of different description</u>
250	<u>Delivery of coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered</u>
251	<u>Delivery of Indian coin, possessed with knowledge that it is altered</u>
252	<u>Possession of coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof</u>
253	<u>Possession of Indian coin by person who knew it to be altered when he became possessed thereof</u>
254	<u>Delivery of coin as genuine, which, when first possessed, the deliverer did not know to be altered</u>
255	<u>Counterfeiting Government stamp</u>
256	<u>Having possession of instrument or material for counterfeiting Government stamp</u>
257	<u>Making or selling instrument for counterfeiting Government stamp</u>
258	<u>Sale of counterfeit Government stamp</u>
259	<u>Having possession of counterfeit Government stamp</u>
260	<u>Using as genuine a Government stamp known to be a counterfeit</u>
261	<u>Effacing writing from substance bearing Government stamp, or removing from document a stamp used for it, with intent to cause loss to Government</u>
262	<u>Using Government stamp known to have been before used</u>
263	<u>Erasure of mark denoting that stamp has been used</u>

263A	<u>Prohibition of fictitious stamps</u>
CHAPTER XIII	OF OFFENCES RELATING TO WEIGHTS AND MEASURES
264	<u>Fraudulent use of false instrument for weighing</u>
265	<u>Fraudulent use of false weight or measure</u>
266	<u>Being in possession of false weight or measure</u>
267	<u>Making or selling false weight or measure</u>
CHAPTER XIV	OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, CONVENIENCE, DECENCY AND MORALS
268	<u>Public nuisance</u>
269	<u>Negligent act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life</u>
270	<u>Malignant act likely to spread infection of disease dangerous to life</u>
271	<u>Disobedience to quarantine rule</u>
272	<u>Adulteration of food or drink intended for sale</u>
273	<u>Sale of noxious food or drink</u>
274	<u>Adulteration of drugs</u>
275	<u>Sale of adulterated drugs</u>
276	<u>Sale of drug as a different drug or preparation</u>
277	<u>Fouling water of public spring or reservoir</u>
278	<u>Making atmosphere noxious to health</u>
279	<u>Rash driving or riding on a public way</u>
280	<u>Rash navigation of vessel</u>
281	<u>Exhibition of false light, mark or buoy</u>
282	<u>Conveying person by water for hire in unsafe or overloaded vessel</u>
283	<u>Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation</u>
284	<u>Negligent conduct with respect to poisonous substance</u>
285	<u>Negligent conduct with respect to fire or combustible matter</u>
286	<u>Negligent conduct with respect to explosive substance</u>
287	<u>Negligent conduct with respect to machinery</u>
288	<u>Negligent conduct with respect to pulling down or repairing buildings</u>
289	<u>Negligent conduct with respect to animal</u>
290	<u>Punishment for public nuisance in cases not otherwise provided for</u>
291	<u>Continuance of nuisance after injunction to discontinue</u>
292	<u>Sale, etc, of obscene books, etc</u>
292A	<u>Printing, etc, of grossly indecent or scurrilous matter or matter intended for blackmail</u>

293	<u>Sale, etc of obscene objects to young person</u>
294	<u>Obscene acts and songs</u>
294A	<u>Keeping lottery-office</u>
CHAPTER XV	OF OFFENCES RELATING TO RELIGION
295	<u>Injuring or defiling place of worship with intent to insult the religion of any class</u>
295A	<u>Deliberate and malicious acts, intended to outrage religious feelings of any class by insulting its religion or religious beliefs</u>
296	<u>Disturbing religious assembly</u>
297	<u>Trespassing on burial places, etc</u>
298	<u>Uttering, words, etc, with deliberate intent to wound the religious feelings of any person</u>
CHAPTER XVI	OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY
Of Offences affecting Life	
299	<u>Culpable homicide</u>
300	<u>Murder When culpable homicide is not murder</u>
301	<u>Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended</u>
302	<u>Punishment for murder</u>
303	<u>Punishment for murder by life-convict</u>
304	<u>Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder</u>
304A	<u>Causing death by negligence</u>
304B	<u>Dowry death</u>
305	<u>Abetment of suicide of child or insane person</u>
306	<u>Abetment of suicide</u>
307	<u>Attempt to murder Attempts by life convicts</u>
308	<u>Attempt to commit culpable homicide</u>
309	<u>Attempt to commit suicide</u>
310	<u>Thug</u>
311	<u>Punishment</u>
Of the Causing of Miscarriage, of Injuries to Unborn Children, of the Exposure of Infants, and of the Concealment of Births	
312	<u>Causing miscarriage</u>
313	<u>Causing miscarriage without woman's consent</u>
314	<u>Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage</u> <u>If act done without woman's consent</u>
315	<u>Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to</u>

	<u>cause it to die after birth</u>
316	<u>Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide</u>
317	<u>Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years, by parent or person having care of it</u>
318	<u>Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body</u>
	Of Hurt
319	<u>Hurt</u>
320	<u>Grievous hurt</u>
321	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt</u>
322	<u>Voluntarily causing grievous hurt</u>
323	<u>Punishment for voluntarily causing hurt</u>
324	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means</u>
325	<u>Punishment for voluntarily causing grievous hurt</u>
326	<u>Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means</u>
327	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act</u>
328	<u>Causing hurt by means of poison, etc with intent to commit an offence</u>
329	<u>Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act</u>
330	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property</u>
331	<u>Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property</u>
332	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servant from his duty</u>
333	<u>Voluntarily causing grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty</u>
334	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt on provocation</u>
335	<u>Voluntarily causing grievous hurt on provocation</u>
336	<u>Act endangering life or personal safety of others</u>
337	<u>Causing hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others</u>
338	<u>Causing grievous hurt by act endangering life or personal safety of others</u>
	Of Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement
339	<u>Wrongful restraint</u>
340	<u>Wrongful confinement</u>
341	<u>Punishment for wrongful restraint</u>
342	<u>Punishment for wrongful confinement</u>

343	<u>Wrongful confinement for three or more days</u>
344	<u>Wrongful confinement for ten or more days</u>
345	<u>Wrongful confinement of person for whose liberation writ has been issued</u>
346	<u>Wrongful confinement in secret</u>
347	<u>Wrongful confinement to extort property, or constrain to illegal act</u>
348	<u>Wrongful confinement to extort confession, or compel restoration of property</u>
	Of Criminal Force and Assault
349	<u>Force</u>
350	<u>Criminal force</u>
351	<u>Assault</u>
352	<u>Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation</u>
353	<u>Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty</u>
354	<u>Assault or criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty</u>
355	<u>Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation</u>
356	<u>Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person</u>
357	<u>Assault or criminal force in attempt wrongfully to confine a person</u>
358	<u>Assault or criminal force on grave provocation</u>
	Of Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery and Forced Labour
359	<u>Kidnapping</u>
360	<u>Kidnapping from India</u>
361	<u>Kidnapping from lawful guardianship</u>
362	<u>Abduction</u>
363	<u>Punishment for kidnapping</u>
363A	<u>Kidnapping or maiming a minor for purposes of begging</u>
364	<u>Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder</u>
364A	<u>Kidnapping for ransom, etc</u>
365	<u>Kidnapping or abducting with intent secretly and wrongfully to confine person</u>
366	<u>Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc</u>
366A	<u>Procuration of minor girl</u>
366B	<u>Importation of girl from foreign country</u>

367	<u>Kidnapping or abducting in order to subject person to grievous hurt, slavery, etc</u>
368	<u>Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement, kidnapped or abducted person</u>
369	<u>Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years with intent to steal from its person</u>
370	<u>Buying or disposing of any person as a slave</u>
371	<u>Habitual dealing in slaves</u>
372	<u>Selling minor for purposes of prostitution, etc</u>
373	<u>Buying minor for purposes of prostitution, etc</u>
374	<u>Unlawful compulsory labour</u>
	Sexual Offences
375	<u>Rape</u>
376	<u>Punishment for rape</u>
376A	<u>Intercourse by a man with his wife during separation</u>
376B	<u>Intercourse by public servant with woman in his custody</u>
376C	<u>Intercourse by superintendent of jail, remand home, etc</u>
376D	<u>Intercourse by any member of the management or staff of a hospital with any woman in that hospital</u>
	Of Unnatural Offences
377	<u>Unnatural offences</u>
CHAPTER XVII	OF OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY
	Of Theft
378	<u>Theft</u>
379	<u>Punishment for theft</u>
380	<u>Theft in dwelling house, etc</u>
381	<u>Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master</u>
382	<u>Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to the committing of the theft</u>
	Of Extortion
383	<u>Extortion</u>
384	<u>Punishment for extortion</u>
385	<u>Putting person in fear of injury in order to commit extortion</u>
386	<u>Extortion by putting a person in fear of death or grievous hurt to</u>
387	<u>Putting person in fear of death or of grievous hurt, in order to</u>

	<u>commit extortion</u>
388	<u>Extortion by threat of accusation of an offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, etc</u>
389	<u>Putting person in fear of accusation of offence, in order to commit extortion</u>
	Of Robbery and Dacoity
390	<u>Robbery</u>
	<u>When theft is robbery</u>
	<u>When extortion is robbery</u>
391	<u>Dacoity</u>
392	<u>Punishment for robbery</u>
393	<u>Attempt to commit robbery</u>
394	<u>Voluntarily causing hurt in committing robbery</u>
395	<u>Punishment for dacoity</u>
396	<u>Dacoity with murder</u>
397	<u>Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt</u>
398	<u>Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon</u>
399	<u>Making preparation to commit dacoity</u>
400	<u>Punishment for belonging to gang of dacoits</u>
401	<u>Punishment for belonging to gang of thieves</u>
402	<u>Assembling for purpose of committing dacoity</u>
	Of Criminal Misappropriation of Property
403	<u>Dishonest misappropriation of property</u>
404	<u>Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death</u>
	Of Criminal Breach of Trust
405	<u>Criminal breach of trust</u>
406	<u>Punishment for criminal breach of trust</u>
407	<u>Criminal breach of trust by carrier, etc</u>
408	<u>Criminal breach of trust by clerk or servant</u>
409	<u>Criminal breach of trust by public servant, or by banker, merchant or agent</u>
	Of the Receiving of Stolen Property
410	<u>Stolen Property</u>
411	<u>Dishonestly receiving stolen property</u>

412	<u>Dishonestly receiving property stolen in the commission of a dacoity</u>
413	<u>Habitually dealing in stolen property</u>
414	<u>Assisting in concealment of stolen property</u>
	Of Cheating
415	<u>Cheating</u>
416	<u>Cheating by personation</u>
417	<u>Punishment for cheating</u>
418	<u>Cheating with knowledge that wrongful loss may ensue to person whose interest offender is bound to protect</u>
419	<u>Punishment for cheating by personation</u>
420	<u>Cheating and dishonestly inducing delivery of property</u>
	Of Fraudulent Deeds and Disposition of Property
421	<u>Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors</u>
422	<u>Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors</u>
423	<u>Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration</u>
424	<u>Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property</u>
	Of Mischief
425	<u>Mischief</u>
426	<u>Punishment for mischief</u>
427	<u>Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees</u>
428	<u>Mischief by killing or maiming animal of the value of ten rupees</u>
429	<u>Mischief by killing or maiming cattle, etc, of any value or any animal of the value of fifty rupees</u>
430	<u>Mischief by injury to works of irrigation or by wrongfully diverting water</u>
431	<u>Mischief by injury to public road, bridge, river or channel</u>
432	<u>Mischief by causing inundation or obstruction to public drainage attended with damage</u>
433	<u>Mischief by destroying, moving or rendering less useful a light-house or sea-mark</u>
434	<u>Mischief by destroying or moving, etc, a land-mark fixed by public authority</u>
435	<u>Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to cause damage to amount of one hundred or (in case of agricultural</u>

	<u>produce) ten rupees</u>
436	<u>Mischief by fire or explosive substance with intent to destroy house, etc</u>
437	<u>Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden</u>
438	<u>Punishment for the mischief described in section 437 committed by fire or explosive substance</u>
439	<u>Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc</u>
440	<u>Mischief committed after preparation made for causing death or hurt</u>
	Of Criminal Trespass
441	<u>Criminal trespass</u>
442	<u>House trespass</u>
443	<u>Lurking house-trespass</u>
444	<u>Lurking house-trespass by night</u>
445	<u>House breaking</u>
446	<u>House-breaking by night</u>
447	<u>Punishment for criminal trespass</u>
448	<u>Punishment for house-trespass</u>
449	<u>House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with death</u>
450	<u>House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment for life</u>
451	<u>House-trespass in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment</u>
452	<u>House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint</u>
453	<u>Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking</u>
454	<u>Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment</u>
455	<u>Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint</u>
456	<u>Punishment for lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night</u>
457	<u>Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night in order to commit offence punishable with imprisonment</u>
458	<u>Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night after preparation for hurt, assault, or wrongful restraint</u>
459	<u>Grievous hurt caused whilst committing lurking house-trespass or house-breaking</u>
460	<u>All persons jointly concerned in lurking house-trespass or house-breaking by night punishable where death or grievous</u>

	<u>hurt caused by one of them</u>
461	<u>Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property</u>
462	<u>Punishment for same offence when committed by person entrusted with custody</u>
CHAPTER XVIII	OF OFFENCES RELATING TO DOCUMENTS AND TO PROPERTY MARKS
463	<u>Forgery</u>
464	<u>Making a false document</u>
465	<u>Punishment for forgery</u>
466	<u>Forgery of record of court or of public register, etc</u>
468	<u>Forgery for purpose of cheating</u>
469	<u>Forgery for purpose of harming reputation</u>
470	<u>Forged document</u>
471	<u>Using as genuine a forged document</u>
472	<u>Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc, with intent to commit forgery punishable under section 467</u>
473	<u>Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc, with intent to commit forgery punishable otherwise</u>
474	<u>Having possession of document described in section 466 or 467, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine</u>
475	<u>Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material</u>
476	<u>Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents other than those described in section 467, or possessing counterfeit marked material</u>
477	<u>Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security</u>
477A	<u>Falsification of accounts</u>
Of Property and Other Marks	
478	<u>Repealed</u>
479	<u>Property mark</u>
480	<u>Repealed</u>
481	<u>Using a false property mark</u>
482	<u>Punishment for using a false property mark</u>
483	<u>Counterfeiting a property mark used by another</u>
484	<u>Counterfeiting a mark used by a public servant</u>
485	<u>Marking or possession of any instrument for counterfeiting a property mark</u>
486	<u>Selling goods marked with a counterfeit property mark</u>

487	<u>Making a false mark upon any receptacle containing goods</u>
488	<u>Punishment for making use of any such false mark</u>
489	<u>Tampering with property mark with intent to cause injury</u>
	<i>Of Currency-Notes and Bank-Notes</i>
489A	<u>Counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes</u>
489B	<u>Using as genuine, forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes</u>
489C	<u>Possession of forged or counterfeit currency-notes or bank-notes</u>
489D	<u>Making or possessing instruments or materials for forging or counterfeiting currency-notes or bank-notes</u>
489E	<u>Making or using documents resembling currency-notes or bank-notes</u>
CHAPTER XIX	OF THE CRIMINAL BREACH OF CONTRACTS OF SERVICE
490	<u>Repealed</u>
491	<u>Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person</u>
492	<u>Repealed</u>
CHAPTER XX	OF OFFENCES RELATING TO MARRIAGE
493	<u>Cohabitation caused by a man deceitfully inducing a belief of lawful marriage 176</u>
494	<u>Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife</u>
495	<u>Same offence with concealment of former marriage from person with whom subsequent marriage is contracted</u>
496	<u>Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage</u>
497	<u>Adultery</u>
498	<u>Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman</u>
CHAPTER XXA	OF CRUELTY BY HUSBAND OR RELATIVES OF HUSBAND
498A	<u>Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty</u>
CHAPTER XXI	OF DEFAMATION

499	<u>Defamation Imputation of truth which public good requires to be made or published</u>
	<u>Public conduct of public servants</u>
	<u>Conduct of any person touching any public question</u>
	<u>Publication of reports of proceedings of Courts</u>
	<u>Merits of case decided in Court or conduct of witnesses and others concerned</u>
	<u>Merits of public performance</u>
	<u>Censure passed in good faith by person having lawful authority over another</u>
G	<u>Accusation preferred in good faith to authorised person</u>
H	<u>Imputation made in good faith by person for protection of his or other's interests</u>
i	<u>Caution intended for good of person to whom conveyed or for public good</u>
500	<u>Punishment for defamation</u>
501	<u>Printing or engraving matter known to be defamatory</u>
502	<u>Sale of printed or engraved substance containing defamatory matter</u>
CHAPTER XXII	OF CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT AND ANNOYANCE
503	<u>Criminal intimidation</u>
504	<u>Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of the peace</u>
505	<u>Statements conducing to public mischief</u>
	<u>Statements creating or promoting enmity, hatred or ill-will between classes</u>
	<u>Offence under sub-section (2) committed in place of worship, etc</u>
506	<u>Punishment for criminal intimidation</u>
	<u>If threat be to cause death or grievous hurt, etc</u>
507	<u>Criminal intimidation by an anonymous communication</u>
508	<u>Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of the Divine displeasure</u>
509	<u>Word, gesture or act intended to insult the modesty of a woman</u>
510	<u>Misconduct in public by a drunken person</u>
CHAPTER XXIII	OF ATTEMPTS TO COMMIT OFFENCES
511	<u>Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment</u>